

Women in Israel

Esther Carmel-Hakim

Course Number:

Semester: Spring 2019

Class Time: 12:00 – 15:00

Class Location: 463 Educaion Building

Office Hours: 15:00 - 16:00 by appointment

Location:

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Course Description

For several decades historians have been adding female experiences and female accomplishments to our picture of the past. In this course we shall survey this new historical narrative and test the “myth of equality between men and women” in pre-state Israel and in the State of Israel. We will study the lives and status of women in the light of the reality of women’s lives and different types of settlements in the following periods: the end of the Ottoman Empire, the British Mandate and the State of Israel. Students will read, view and discuss a wide variety of primary and secondary texts. We will explore ways in which women acted creatively to affect social change, and the projects and organizations they formed to combat gender prejudice and discrimination. We will have one field trip: to meet with ultra orthodox women, then meet with Arab women and then visit kibbutz Kibbutz Mishmar Haemek, and meet with Kibbutz women.

Course requirements

- Weekly Reading Assignments and Transcription Notes 15%
- Field Trip Report 10%
- Mid-term Paper (3-4-pages): 25%
- Final Exam 50%
- 25% Take home essay questions 25% in class final

Weekly Reading Assignments and Transcription Notes- 15%

For each text read, students will be required to hand in Transcription Notes. This means you are to choose and write out in their entirety two (2) sentences or paragraphs or verses which you consider especially significant to understanding the work being discussed that week in class. After each quote, free-write about what is important and/or significant about the passage. Do these select passages act as a key to unlocking the meaning of the text? Do they cause a personal reaction, emotionally, intellectually?

These Transcription Notes will not be corrected (for grammar, spelling, etc.) nor will they be graded. But they must be handed in on the day we read the specific text and they constitute 15% of the final grade. Points will be deducted for Notes handed in late or not at all.

Please e-mail the Transcription Notes to me in the body of the mail – not as attachments -- before the start of every class.

Field Trip Report - 10%

The report should integrate the information we hear on the sites we visit and the people we meet during the field trip, as well as the material we discussed in class with your reflection on it. It should be between two and three pages.

Mid-term Paper (3-4-pages) - 25%

The short paper will be written about a woman or women's organization or projects initiated by women in the pre state and the state period. The paper should be no longer than four pages in length, including endnotes. For this short paper, each student should read a memoir and/or biography and short articles of one woman or women's organization which influenced the history of Zionism, or the evolution of the state Israel. You are expected to use secondary source materials, such as scholarly articles from journals and periodicals, to supplement the biographies and/or memoirs you read. A 5 minutes presentation of your paper in class.

Course Outline and Reading List

Week 1: Introduction: Historical Background for the “Yishuv” 19.2.19

- Maor Anat. Women in Israel
<http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/isdf/text/anatmaor.pdf>
- Bernstein, Deborah. *Pioneers and Homemakers: Jewish Women in Pre-state Israel*. New York: State University of New York Press, 1992. 1-20.
- Movie: The Glass Ceiling

Week 2: Women in the Hebrew Language, in Jewish Culture, and in Israeli Life 26.2.19

- Elijor, Rachel, Blessed art Thou, Lord our God, who has not made me a woman, Men and Women: Gender Judaism and Democracy ed. R. Elijor, Jerusalem: Van Leer and Urim Publications, 2004: 81-96
- Leibowitz Yeshayahu. *The Status of Women: Halakhah and Meta-Halakhah*, 1980.
http://giorab.wix.com/leibowitz#!_archive

Week 3: Women in Zionist Utopias, and Women in the First Wave of Immigration (Aliyah), 1882 –1904 5.3.19

- Aaronsohn, Ran. "Through the Eyes of a Settler's Wife: letter from the Moshava." Bernstein 29-47.
- Elboim-Dror, Rachel. "Gender and utopianism: The Zionist case." *History workshop journal* 37 (1994): 99–116.
- Herzl, Theodore. *Altneuland Old New Land*. Haifa: Haifa Pub. Co, 1960. 56-60.
- Shilo, Margalit. "The transformation of the role of women in the First Aliyah, 1882-1903." *Jewish Social Studies* 2.2 (1996): 64-86.

Movie: Women in Israel 1958.

Week 4: Agricultural training for women: an international Jewish women's project 12.3.19

- Carmel-Hakim, Esther. Agricultural-Vocational Training for Women in the Yishuv with the Assistance of Jewish Women Organizations 1911-1929, Haifa University, 2003, pp. 1-10 PhD Dissertation.
 - Carmel-Hakim, Esther. "Canadian Hadassah/WIZO and the Establishment Women's Agricultural School at Nahalal." **Canadian Jewish Studies**, Volume XII-2004, pp.97 - 108.
- Movie: Kinneret from Rachel's window.

Week 5: Orthodox Jewish Women 19.3.19

- Yuval-Davis Nira, *Bearers of the Collective Women and Religious Legislations in Israel*, in Fuchs Esther ed. **Israeli Women's Studies**, 2005, pp. 121-132
- El-Or Tamar *Paradoxes and Social Boundries Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Women and their World* in Fuchs Esther ed. **Israeli Women's Studies**, 2005, pp.133 – 149
- Movie: Praying in Her Own Voice

Week 6: Female and Palestinian in Israel 26.3.19

- Herzog Hanna. *Homefront and Battlefront. The Status of Jewish and Palestinian Women* in Fuchs Esther ed. **Israeli Women's Studies**, 2005, pp.208-228
- Hassan, Manar. *Growing Up Female and Palestinian in Israel. Calling the Equality Bluff, Women in Israel*, Swirsky and Safir eds. 1991, pp. 66-74.
- Movie: Son of Sulam

Week: 7 Motherhood and Revolution: Women in the Kibbutz 2.4.19

- Sylvia Fogiel – Bijaoui, *From revolution to motherhood: the case of women in the kibbutz 1910- 1948*, **Pioneer and Homemakers**, pp. 211 – 233.
- Golda Meyerson, *Borrowed Mothers, The Plough Women*, Mark A. Raider and Miriam B. Raider-Roth, Hanover, 2002, pp. 164 - 165.
- Amia Lieblich, *Women and the Changing Israeli Kibbutz A Preliminary Three Stage Theory*, **Journal of Israeli History**, 2002, pp.63 - 84
- Movie: The Kibbutz

Field Trip: Haifa, Zalafe, Kibbutz Mishmar Haemek 7.4.19

Week 8: Women and Politics 16.4.19

- Shilo Margalit and Carmel Hakim Esther *Feminism and Nationalism the Case of Women's Suffrage in Mandarory Palestine 1917 – 1926*, in Irma Sulkunen and Seija-Leena Nevala-

Nurmi and Pirjo Markkola eds. **Suffrage, gender and citizenship : international perspectives on parliamentary reforms**, 2009, pp. 358-373.

- Yishai Yael, Between the Flag and the Banner, in Fuchs Esther ed. **Israeli Women's Studies**, 2005, pp.190- 207

Week 9: Women in the Defense Forces: Hashomer, Hagana, ATS, Palmach, IDF 30.4.19

- Shafran Gittleman Idit, Women's Service in the IDF: Between a 'People's Army' and Gender Equality, The Israel Democracy Institute October 2018
- Sasson-Levy, Orna. *Gender Performance in a Changing Military: Women Soldiers in Masculine' Roles*. **Israeli Women's Studies**. Ed. Esther Fuchs. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2005. 265-278.

Movie: Jasmine's Battalion

Week 10: Welfare Services Initiative of Jewish Women Organizations

Sexual Harassment Law in Israel 14.5.19

- Shifra Shvarts, The Development of Mother and Infamt Welfare Centers in Israel 1854 – 1954, *Journal of the History of Medicine*, 55, (2000) pp. 398 -425.
- Kamir Orit, Sexual Harassment Law in Israel, **International Journal of' Discrimination and the Law**, 2005, Vol. 7, pp. 315-335

Week 13: Golda Meir 21.5.19

- Lahav, Pnina, *Golda Through the Gender Lens*. **Na'amat Woman Winter 2017 : 16 – 25.**

Week 14 Final Test 28.5.19

There might be changes in the classes and bibliography with notice in advance.

Women in Israel Spring 2019
Topics for Mid-term papers

Siona Tagger (1900 – 1988) important Israeli artist
Adina Bar Shalom – (1945-) founder of the first college for Haredi students in Jerusalem.
Aida Touma-Suleiman (1964 -) an Israeli Arab journalist and politician.
Prof. Haula Abu Baker (1955 -) first Arab Israeli female Professor in Israel
Prof. Ada Yonat received the Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2009
Kolech - Orthodox, feminist movement in Israel
Yael Rom – (1932 – 2006) IDF female Pilot
Tamar Ariel (1989 – 2014) first female Orthodox IDF Pilot
Shulamit Aloni (1928 – 2014) – Leading Israeli politician
Geulah Cohen (1925 -) former Israeli politician and activist
Women of the Wall – (1988 -)
The Women's Farm at Kinneret (1911 – 1917)
The Federation of Hebrew Women. The social branch of the women's party.
Ada Fishman Maimon (1893 – 1973) Orthodox Socialist Political Leader
WIZO Women International Zionist Organization
Association of Hebrew Women for Equal Rights - first women's party in pre state
Infants' Clinics ((תחנות טיפת הלב) established by Hadassah
Dr. Hannah Maisel (1883 – 1972) First female agronomist in Palestine
Dr. Vera Weizmann (1881 – 1966) First First Lady and cofounder of WIZO
Sarah Azaryahu (1873 – 1962) Leader of the first women's party in Pre State Israel
Kultureferband (1907) First Zionist Women's Organization
ATS (Auxiliary Territorial Service)
Rebecca Sieff (1890 – 1966) founder of WIZO (Women International Zionist Organization)
Women Workers' Council (1921) (today Naamat in Israel)
Women in the IDF
Mania Shochat (1878 – 1961) Revolutionist and founder of Kibbutz
The Struggle for Suffrage in Pre state Israel 1918-1926
Hadassah: the early years
Hadassah's cafeteria project
Hadassah's playground project
Schlomith Frieda Flaum (1893 – 1963) Kindergarten's teacher and representative of the Yishuv.
Irma Lindheim (3rd president of Hadassah) from Long Island to a kibbutz
Hadassah's nursing school un Jerusalem 1918
Pioneer Women organization (today Naamat in America)
Lilian Freiman: (1885 – 1940) founder of Hadassah Canada
Mizrachi Women and their work in Israel (today Amit- American Jewish religious Zionist volunteer organization)
Batia Gotsfeld: (1888 – 1962) founder of Mizrahi Women
Sophie Udin: (1896 – 1960) from the New York Public Library to the Israeli National Archive
Dorothy Kahn Bar Adon (1907 – 1950) journalist of The Palestine Post
Deborah Kallen (1888 – 1957) founder of first progressive school in Jerusalem
Rahel Yanait Ben-Zvi – (1886 – 1979) Socialist Feminist Agronomist and second First Lady.
Jessie Ethel Sampter (1883 – 1938) Zionist and poet